

# Factoring Rules

<b>Do this First:</b>	Divide out common factors.
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<b>Do this Second:</b>	<b>2 terms</b>	<b>3 terms</b>	<b>4 terms</b>
<b>Does it have....</b>	<p><b>Difference of two squares</b>  <math>a^2 - b^2 = (a + b)(a - b)</math></p> <p><b>Sum of two squares</b>  <math>a^2 + b^2 = \text{Prime} = \text{Can't factor}</math></p>	<p><b>Squared term in front:</b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Write <math>(x \quad)(x \quad)</math>.</li> <li>Find two numbers that multiply to make the back number and add to make the middle.</li> </ol> <hr/> <p><b>Number in front:</b> Split the middle.</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Multiply front and back coefficients.</li> <li>Find factors of the answer that add to make the middle.</li> <li>Split it and chop the problem in half.</li> <li>Factor the front terms. Factor the back terms.</li> </ol>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Chop the problem in half.</li> <li>Factor the front two terms. Factor the back two terms.</li> </ol>

<b>Do this Third:</b>	Look inside factors that have parentheses. If there is a square or higher power, see if the term can be factored.
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