

American History

Unit 1 History Review

People to Know:

Leif Ericson
Iroquois Confederacy
Christopher Columbus
Ferdinand and Isabella
Amerigo Vespucci
Virginia Dare
Captain John Smith
Squanto

William Bradford
Roger Williams
Peter Minuit
William Penn
James Oglethorpe
Benjamin Franklin
Daniel Boone

Terms to Know:

Line of Demarcation
Conquistadors
El Camino Real
“Invincible Armada”
Northwest Passage
Magna Carta
common-store system
indentured servants

Mayflower Compact
Toleration Act
Quakers
post roads
Triangular trade routes
New England Primer
Poor Richard’s Almanac
bicameral

Places:

Roanoke
Jamestown
Plymouth

Identify:

Columbus’ three ships
The three countries that explored the north, central, and southern coasts of North America
The name of the ship that brought the Pilgrims to America
The three types of freedom the English colonists sought
Three types of English colonies
Name at least five nationalities that settled in the American colonies
The crops grown in the middle colonies
The crops grown in the Southern colonies
The primary industries in Colonial America
The first university in America
Name the original 13 colonies

Explain (short answer):

Three reasons Columbus sailed repeatedly to the New World
Why did the common-store system fail
How is the American class social system different from the English social class system
How did the American colonist view education; provide evidence to support your view
Why is Benjamin Franklin called “the first American”
How as newspaper publishing in the colonies different from publishing in England

Colony Name	Year Founded	Founded By	Became Royal Colony
Virginia	1607	London Company	1624
Massachusetts	1620 - Plymouth Colony 1630 - Massachusetts Bay Colony	Puritans	1691
New Hampshire	1623	John Wheelwright	1679
Maryland	1634	Lord Baltimore	N/A
Connecticut	c. 1635	Thomas Hooker	N/A
Rhode Island	1636	Roger Williams	N/A
Delaware	1638	Peter Minuit and New Sweden Company	N/A
North Carolina	1653	Virginians	1729
South Carolina	1663	Eight Nobles with a Royal Charter from Charles II	1729
New Jersey	1664	Lord Berkeley and Sir George Carteret	1702
New York	1664	Duke of York	1685
Pennsylvania	1682	William Penn	N/A
Georgia	1732	James Edward Oglethorpe	1752

Honors History:

You will have two questions from the Honors History assignment on the test.